A number of corporations are in use by Jehovah's Witnesses. They publish literature and perform other operational and administrative functions, representing the interests of the religious organization. "The Society" has been used as a collective term for these corporations. The oldest and most prominent of their corporation names, "Watch Tower Society", has also been used synonymously with the religious organization of Jehovah's Witnesses, even in their own literature.[1] Particularly since 2000, Jehovah's Witnesses have maintained a distinction between their corporations and their religious organization.[2][3] About 4300 Jehovah's Witnesses in the USA provide voluntary unpaid labor, as members of a religious order (see logo below) and are part of the Worldwide Order of Special Full-Time Servants of Jehovah's Witnesses.

Table of Contents
- Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania Personnel (as of September 1, 2005)
- Name changes
- See also - Trademarks owned by Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania
- United States corporations
- Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York, Inc.
- Selected Personnel (as of April 1, 2012)
- Christian Congregation of Jehovah's Witnesses (Incorporated 2000)
- Other US corporations
- LEGAL DEPARTMENT
- Corporations outside the United States
- International Bible Students Association
- Other corporations
- Corporations used for International Conventions
- Defunct Corporations
- Associations / Splinter Groups
- References
Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania

See Main article: Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania

Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania is a non-stock, not-for-profit organization[4] headquartered in the New York City borough of Brooklyn, United States. It is the main legal entity used worldwide by Jehovah's Witnesses, often referred to as "The Society". It holds the copyrights of most literature published by Jehovah's Witnesses. The society was founded in 1881 with William Henry Conley, a Pittsburgh businessman, as the first president and Charles Taze Russell as secretary-treasurer.[5] The society was incorporated as Zion's Watch Tower Tract Society in Pennsylvania on December 15, 1884, with Russell as president.[6] The corporation was officially renamed Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society in 1896; similar names had been in unofficial use since at least 1892.[7]

Personnel (as of September 1, 2005)

- President: Don A. Adams
- Vice Presidents: Robert W. Wallen, William F. Malenfant
- Secretary/Treasurer: Richard E. Abrahamson
- Directors: Danny L. Bland, Philip D. Wilcox, John N. Wischuk

Name changes

- Zion's Watch Tower Tract Society (1881–1896)
- Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society (1896–1955)
- Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania (since 1955)

See also - Trademarks owned by Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Pennsylvania

United States corporations

Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York, Inc.

Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York, Inc. (originally called the Peoples Pulpit Association of New York) is a corporation used by Jehovah's Witnesses, which is responsible for administrative matters, such as real estate, especially within the United States. This corporation is typically cited as the publisher of Jehovah's Witnesses publications, though other publishers are sometimes cited. The corporation's stated purposes are: "Charitable, benevolent, scientific, historical, literary and religious purposes; the moral and mental improvement of men and women, the dissemination of Bible truths in various languages by means of the publication of tracts, pamphlets, papers and other religious documents, and for religious missionary work."[8]

See also: Watchtower Real Estate News and an example of it's investment portfolio strategy
Selected Personnel (as of April 1, 2012)
• President: Leon Weaver Jr. (Replaced Max H. Larson)
• Vice Presidents George M. Couch, Lonnie R. Schilling
• Secretary/Treasurer Gerald F. Simonis
• Directors Gerald D. Grizzle, David G. Sinclair, Robert M. Pevy

Originally known as the Peoples Pulpit Association, the organization was incorporated in 1909 when the Society’s principal offices moved to Brooklyn, New York. In 1939, it was renamed Watchtower Bible and Tract Society, Inc., and in 1956 the name was changed to Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York, Inc.[9] Until 2000, a member of the Governing Body of Jehovah's Witnesses was president of both the Watch Tower (Pennsylvania) and Watchtower (New York) corporations, as well as Britain's International Bible Students Association corporation; in 2001, it was decided that the corporations’ directors need not be members of the Governing Body.[2] In 2001 the Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York was listed among the top forty revenue-generating companies in New York City, reporting an annual revenue of about 951 million US dollars.[10]

Christian Congregation of Jehovah's Witnesses (Incorporated 2000)
Coordinates all service (i.e., proselytic) activities, including door-to-door proselytism, circuit and district conventions, etc.
• President William L. Van De Wall
• Vice Presidents Charles I. Woody, Leon Weaver, Jr.
• Secretary/Treasurer William H. Nonkes
• Directors Harold K. Jackson, Merton V. Campbell, Stanley F. Weigel

Other US corporations
Reorganization in 2000 resulted in the creation of several additional corporate entities to serve the needs of the United States branch of Jehovah’s Witnesses. Since then, most written communication with congregations and individuals in the United States involves the Christian Congregation of Jehovah’s Witnesses, Inc; other corporations include, for example,

• Religious Order of Jehovah's Witnesses, New York. Incorporated in 2000 to give particular attention to those in special full-time service: Bethel volunteers, missionaries, traveling overseers, special pioneers; and assembly halls. See also their special Vow of Poverty and Obedience.

Are Jehovah's Witnesses a Religion?
• President Patrick J. LaFranca
• Vice Presidents Peter D. Molchan, Ralph E. Walls
• Secretary/Treasurer Joseph D. Mercante
• Directors Marvin G. Smalley, Kenneth J. Pulcifer, Eugene D. Rosam, Jr.

• Kingdom Support Services, Inc., New York. Incorporated in 2000 to deal with construction
of Kingdom Halls and Assembly Halls, other engineering needs, and vehicles.
• President Harold L. Corkern

• Vice Presidents Alan D. Janzen, Robert L. Butler
• Secretary/Treasurer Alexander W. Reinmueller

• Directors James F. Mantz, Jr., Thomas Kalimeris, Alan G. Browning

• **Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of Florida**
  • President Leonard R. Pearson

  • Vice Presidents Alejandro G. Rodriguez, Maurice C. Turcot
  • Secretary/Treasurer Mark L. Questell
  • Directors Jim Moody, Sr., Anselm J. Packnett, Donald R. Krebs

• **Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New Jersey**
  • President Charles V. Molohan

  • Vice Presidents James L. Bauer, J. Richard Brown
  • Secretary/Treasurer Alan K. Flowers
  • Directors Allen E. Shuster, David L. Walker, Vernon C. Wisegarver

• **Valley Farms Corporation (Incorporated 1987)**
  • President Charles J. Rice

  • Vice Presidents Kent E. Fischer, Robert L. Rains
  • Secretary/Treasurer Albert L. Harrell
  • Directors John R. Strandberg, Samuel D. Buck, Louis A. Travis

**LEGAL DEPARTMENT**

It is assumed this team works on behalf of any of the corporations listed on this page

• Philip Brumley: Coordinator

• Mario Moreno

• Gregory Olds

• Don Ridley

• Carolyn Wah (Wah is Assistant General Counsel for the Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York, Inc. Ms. Wah is an attorney and was admitted to law practice in the State of New York in 1985. She has published numerous papers and given presentations on issues of religious practice, minority religions, mental health and family law.)
• Charles Creger
• Joseph Jandrokovic

Listed as Watchtower attorneys practicing in New York: Attorneys at 100 Watchtower Drive in Patterson, NY 12563:

Philip Brumley (home address 131 Brimstone Road, Patterson NY 12563 although also given for him in another document was 2891 Route 22, Patterson, NY 12563-2236; New York attorney registry: 2224871);

Mario F. Moreno (home address 720 Route 292 in Holmes NY 12531),
Carolyn Wah,

Adam Lett, ----- Is this Stephen Letts' son?
Paul D. Polidoro,
Donald T. Ridley,
Robert C. James,
Richard King,
John Miller III,
Richard Moake,
Erna Neufeld,
Gregory D. Olds (home address 79 Willow Street, Brooklyn NY 11201 involved with Religious Order of JWs),
William R. Bell,
Christine Benham,
Max Custer,
Michelle Dickinson,
Lisa Douglas,
furthermore: Michelle Dickinson at 27 Hudson Watchtower Drive, Ossining NY 10562;

further: Christine Benham at 275 Tanner Marsh Road, Guilford Connecticut 06437;

further, James M. McCabe can be mailed at 4817 Santa Monica Avenue, Suite B, San Diego, California 92017

Judah Schroeder (son of former GB member Albert Schroeder was trained as an attorney by the WT Society) (I think he has left bethel to go live down in Florida)

US Websites:
www.regionalbuildingcommittee.com
www.circuitvehicles.com
www.ibsaconvention.org
www.jw-hawaii.org

IMPORTANT NOTE: All of these are separately “registered” Watchtower corporations and “not” local congregations, and have “slightly different name” designations. When a corporation registers with a state, their corporate name must be EXACT ... and any slight changes, SUCH AS ABBREVIATIONS, MISPELLINGS, CAPITALIZATIONS, PERIODS, AND COMMAS ARE IMPORTANT and are made part of that exact corporate name. There is a legal purpose for this. Many of these “at the end” show up as Kingdom Halls, but that is because they use a Kingdom Hall for a Branch or Special operation. When a Congregation or Kingdom Hall is named as “DBA” it is being used by the Watchtower Society for additional purposes, such as Conventions, distribution centers or other legal needs.
GENERAL NY CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS, SUBSIDIARIES, SPECIAL OPERATIONS:
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society (dba “Jehovahs Witnesses”) Buffalo, NY Headquarters
Mountainbrook Ltd Partnership (dba “Watchtower Educ Ctr”) Patterson, NY Headquarters
Watchtower (dba “Kingdom Farms”) Lansing, NY (There are also other Kingdom Farms in Florida and Colorado, but I have not listed them at this time)
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Brooklyn, NY Headquarters
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba “Watchtower Health Care Sup”) Brooklyn, NY Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba “Construction Division”) Brooklyn, NY Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba “Watchtower Farm”) Wallkill, NY Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba ”Bossert Hotel”) Brooklyn, NY Branch
Watchtower Bible And Clergy, The (dba “Jehovahs Witnesses”) Fortuna, CA
Watchtower Associates Ltd Woodbury, NY
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania, PA
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania Brooklyn, NY (Headquarters)
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania (dba “Jehovahs Witnesses”) Trafford, PA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania (dba “Kingdom Hall Jhovahs Witnesses”) Clinton, IL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania (dba “Jehovahs Witnesses”) Mattituck, NY Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania (dba ”Jehovahs Witnesses,” ”Kingdom Hall Jehovah Witnesses,” ”Kingdom Hall Inc”) Fort Payne, AL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania (dba ”Lakeview Congrg Of Jehovahs W”) Stanton, MI Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania (dba “Kingdom Hall Jhovahs Witnesses”) Lake Ariel, PA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania (dba “Jehovahs Witnesses”) Sun City, AZ Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Pennsylvania Brooklyn, NY Branch
ADDRESS OF KEY OPERATIONS: Some of these seem like duplicates, but they ”may” represent various operations and subsidiaries, such as printing factories, or shipping operations. Some of them, I do not yet know what their specific purpose is.

WATCHTOWER, 317 Auburn Rd, Lansing, NY 14882 WATCHTOWER EDUC CTR, 100 WATCHTOWER DR., PATTERTON, NY 12563
MOUNTAINBROOK LTD PARTNERSHIP, 100 Watchtower Dr., Patterson, NY 12563 (Investment operation of Patterson site, including hotel)
WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, INC., 25 COLUMBIA HTS., BROOKLYN, NY 11201
WATCHTOWER BIBLE & TRACT SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 25 COLUMBUS HEIGHTS, BROOKLYN, NY 11201
WATCHTOWER ASSOCIATES LTD, 147 HOLIDAY DR, WOODBURY, NY 11797
WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY THE, 121 N WILLOW ST, ONEIDA, NY 13421
WATCHTOWER BIBLE & TRACT SOCIETY OF NEW YORK INC, 800 RED MILLS RD., WALLKILL, NY 12589
WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, INC., 86 MONTAGUE ST # 98, BROOKLYN, NY 11201
WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, INC., 117 ADAMS ST, BROOKLYN, NY 11201 (Branch Location)
WATCHTOWER BIBLE & TRACT SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 5550 BERGEN AVE., MATTITUCK, NY 11952 (Branch Location)
WATCHTOWER BIBLE, 16100 RIV AVE, BRONX, NY 10451 {FORMERLY WATCHTOWER BIBLE & TRACT SOCIETY INC), W RIVER RD N ROUTE 85, FULTON, NY 13069
WATCH TOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY, FOOTS CORNERS RD & ROUTE 96, INTERLAKEN, NY 14847(Headquarters location)
WATCH TOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY, 4208 NATIONAL ST, FLUSHING, NY 11368

STATE BRANCHES or SPECIAL OPERATIONS IN STATES:
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Brooklyn, NY Branch
Jehovah’s Witnesses Crown Point (Inc) (dba ”Watchtower Society”) Crown Point, IN
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Emmett, ID Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Hernando, FL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Clearfield, PA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society (dba ”Jehovahs Witnesses Brklyn”) Brooklyn, NY Branch
Watchtower Society (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Cleveland, OH
Watchtower And Bible Society (Inc) (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses W S Spanish") Ocala, FL
Watchtower Bb Tract Soc Of Ny Jasper, GA Branch
Watchtower Bb Tract Soc Of Ny (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Libby, MT Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Baker, MT
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witness Lake Mangoni") West Palm Beach, FL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Saint Paul, MN Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses(Inc)") Ashland, WI Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Charlotte, MI Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc West Palm Beach, FL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") El Toro, CA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Bishop, CA
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Soquel, CA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Fort Myers, FL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Toms River, NJ Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Pottstown, PA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Yakima, WA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Bemidji, MN Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Clarkesville, GA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") West Des Moines, IA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses-Mont") Montgomery, TX Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Knoxville, TN Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Crystal Lake, IL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Watchtower Bible And Track") Tijeras, NM Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Memphis, TN Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses," "Jehovah S Witnesses") Honolulu, HI Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Anchorage, AK Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Portland, OR Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Cleveland, OH Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Saraland, AL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses," "Jehovah S Witnesses") Reedley, CA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Austell, GA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Conyers, GA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Sandusky, OH Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovah Witnesses East") De Leon Springs, FL Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Yerington, NV Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") San Antonio, TX Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Denver, CO Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses Sandusky") Sandusky, MI Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") San Antonio, TX Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Vancouver, WA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Dowagiac, MI Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Brookville, PA Branch
Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of New York Inc Boynton Beach, FL Branch
Watchtower Bible And Trackt Society (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses Bandera Soc") Bandera, TX
Watchtower Bible And Trackt Society Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Springfield, MA
Watchtower Bible Society Of Pa (Inc) (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses Hillsboro") Hillsboro, TX
Watchtower Bible Trac Society (Inc) (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses Kingdom Hall") Kent, OH
Watchtower Bible Tract Of Pennsylvania (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Pottsville, PA
Watchtower Inc (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") San Jose, CA
Watchtower Society (Inc), The (dba "Jehovahs Witnesses") Plano, TX
Wheaton Congrg Of Jehovah Inc (dba "Watchtower Bible And Track Soc") Wheaton, MN

SPECIAL OPERATIONS BRANCHES USING KINGDOM HALLS:
Jehovah’s Witnesses Kingdom Hall (dba "Watchtower Bible & Tract Soc") Metuchen, NJ
Watchtower Society (dba "Kingdom Hall," "Jehovah's Witnesses") Phoenix, AZ
Kingdom Hall Of Jehovah’s Witnesses (dba "Watchtower The," "Jehovah's Witnesses") BELFAIR, WA
Corporations outside the United States

THE EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION OF JEHOVAH’S CHRISTIAN WITNESSES

International Bible Students Association
International Bible Students Association is a corporate not-for-profit organization used by Jehovah's Witnesses in the United Kingdom. Some Jehovah's Witnesses publications cite this corporation as publisher or co-publisher.[citation needed]
It was founded in 1914 as a corporation of the Bible Students by Charles Taze Russell in London, England, and was the first legal corporation representing Russell's ministry in Europe. Along with their Pennsylvania and New York based corporations, Watch Tower publications since 1914 have stated: "All three of these corporations were organized for identical purposes and they harmoniously work together."[20] Later corporations, such as in Canada, were similarly named. The name continues to be used for corporate entities (for example, in East Africa), but in 1931 the religion formally changed its name worldwide from International Bible Students Association to Jehovah's witnesses.

Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of Britain
Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Ireland

Other corporations

Since the formation of the International Bible Students Association, many other legal entities sanctioned by the Governing Body have been used throughout the world to further the interests of Jehovah's Witnesses.[21] Typically these are synonymous with the branch offices in various countries. These include:

- Testigos de Jehová de Venezuela, La Victoria, Venezuela
- Association of Jehovah’s Witnesses of East Africa
- Associação Torre de Vigia de Bíblias e Tratados
- Iglesia Cristiana de los Testigos de Jehová - (Colombia)
- Testigos Cristianos de Jehová - (Spain)
- Congregación Cristiana de los Testigos de Jehová - (México)
- Wachtturm Bibel- und Traktat-Gesellschaft der Zeugen Jehovas, e. V., Selters/Taunus (Germany, Austria)
- Watchtower Bible & Tract Society Of Australia, Inc. (Australia)
- Address: 12-14 ZOUCH RD, DENHAM COURT, NSW 2565 Macarthur-camden, Sydney Metro Tel: 02 98295600
- Jah-Jireh Charity Homes - suspected connection
- Jah-Jireh Homes of America
- Świadkowie Jehowy w Polsce
- Watch Tower Bible And Tract Society Of The Philippines
- Administrative Centre of Jehovah's Witnesses in Russia (Can someone write this in Russian here? Thank you.)
- Address: 186 rosevelt ave., sfdm, quezon city 1100, Tel: 24116090
- The European Association of Jehovah's Christian Witnesses
- Association religieuse des Témoins de Jéhovah du Bénin
- Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of Canada

In some countries, Jehovah's Witnesses use the corporation name Christian Congregation of Jehovah's Witnesses, or a similar name translated into the local language. In 2005, the branch office in Canada began using this name for a separate Canadian entity for most correspondence, while retaining Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Canada for other matters. Literature of Jehovah's Witnesses has also referred to the religion generally as the "Christian congregation of Jehovah's Witnesses".[22][23][24]

Corporations used for International Conventions

Detroit International Hospitality Committee... (Possibly a PR firm hired by WTBTS)
Defunct Corporations
Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society Lünen-Magdeburg of the new-apostolic sect - Prussia - Dissolved 1933
Jehovah's Kingdom Corporation
Watch Tower Society of Cuba

Associations / Splinter Groups
Association of Jonadab Class

References
1. ^ Such as in their book Worldwide Security Under the “Prince of Peace” (OCLC 15485620), ©1986 Watch Tower, pages 26-27, "That momentous date [that is, 1914] had been pointed forward to since 1876 by those who became associated with the Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society. ... In all the warring nations [during World War I], the dedicated Christians who were associated with the Watch Tower Society came under tremendous pressure to abandon their resolve to keep free from bloodguilt."
3. ^ Isaiah's Prophecy—Light for All Mankind, volume 2, ©2001 Watch Tower, page 317
7. ^ "Printing and Distributing God's Own Sacred Word", Jehovah's Witnesses - Proclaimers of God's Kingdom, page 603
13. ^ NYS Dept of State, Division of Corporations, site retrieved March 23, 2009
15. ^ Our Kingdom Ministry, September 2005, page 1
17. ^ The Watchtower, July 15, 2006, page 20
22. ^ The Watchtower, August 1, 2004, page 6
23. ^ Awake!, January 22, 2005, page 21